

January 2018

M. B. A. (International Business) Examination

(New) First Semester

913 : QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES AND STATISTICAL METHODS

Time 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks 85

Note : Attempt any three questions from Section A and attempt any two questions from Section B. Each question carries equal marks.

## Section A

1. Use Big-M (penalty) method to solve the following linear programming problem :

$$\text{Minimize } (z) = 5x_1 + 3x_2$$

Subject to the constraints :  $2x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 12$

$$2x_1 + 2x_2 = 10$$

$$5x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 10$$

$$\text{and } x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

2. Apply MODI method to obtain optimal solution of transportation problem, using the data given below : <https://www.davvonline.com>

Destination Source	D <sub>1</sub>	D <sub>2</sub>	D <sub>3</sub>	D <sub>4</sub>	Supply
S <sub>1</sub>	19	30	50	10	07
S <sub>2</sub>	70	30	40	60	09
S <sub>3</sub>	40	08	70	20	18
Demand	05	08	07	14	34

3. In the modification of a plant layout of a factory four new machine M<sub>1</sub>, M<sub>2</sub>, M<sub>3</sub> and M<sub>4</sub> are to be installed in a machine shop. There are five vacant places A, B, C, D and E available. Because of limited space, machine M<sub>2</sub> cannot be placed at C and M<sub>3</sub> cannot be placed at A. The cost of locating a machine at a place (in hundred rupees) is as follows :

		Location				
		A	B	C	D	E
Machine	M <sub>1</sub>	9	11	15	10	11
	M <sub>2</sub>	12	9	×	10	9
	M <sub>3</sub>	×	11	14	11	7
	M <sub>4</sub>	14	8	12	7	8

Find the optimal assignment schedule.

4. Solve the following game using graphical method :  
(a)

		B's Strategy			
		B <sub>1</sub>	B <sub>2</sub>	B <sub>3</sub>	B <sub>4</sub>
A's Strategy	A <sub>1</sub>	8	5	-7	9
	A <sub>2</sub>	-6	6	4	-2

(b)

		B's Strategy	
		B	
A's Strategy	A	B <sub>1</sub>	B <sub>2</sub>
	A <sub>1</sub>	-7	6
	A <sub>2</sub>	7	-4
	A <sub>3</sub>	-4	-2
	A <sub>4</sub>	8	-6

5. A project consists of nine activities whose time estimates (in weeks) and other characteristics are given below :

Activity	Preceding Activity	Time Estimates (weeks)		
		Most Optimistic	Most Likely	Most Pessimistic
A	-	2	4	6
B	-	6	6	6
C	-	6	12	24
D	A	2	5	8
E	A	11	14	23
F	B, D	8	10	12
G	B, D	3	6	9
H	C, F	9	15	27
I	E	4	10	16

- Show the PERT network for the project.
- Identify the critical activities.
- What is the expected project completion time and its variance ?
- What is the probability of completing the project one week before the expected time ?

#### Section B

6. Find the correlation coefficient between age and playing habits of the following students :

Age (Years)	:	15	16	17	18	19	20
No. of Students	:	250	200	150	120	100	80
Regular Players	:	200	150	90	48	30	12

Also calculate probable error and point out whether coefficient of correlation is significant.

- Define Statistical Inference. Explain the significant importance of statistical inference methods in business management.
- Write short notes on any three of the following :
  - Measures of Dispersion.
  - Level of significance and its use in hypothesis testing.
  - Sampling and its types.
  - F-test and T-test, its scope in international business.