

January 2019
Bachelor of Computer Application (BCA) Examination

First Semester
BCA-102 : STATISTICS - I

Time 3 Hours]

(Max. Marks 40

Note : Attempt any two parts from each question. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) What is Statistics ? How do you think that the knowledge of statistics is essential in managements decisions. Give example.
- (b) What are the different types of charts known to you ? What are their uses.
- (c) Define the terms relative frequency and cumulative frequency. How are these related to a frequency distribution ?

2. (a) What are the different measures of central tendency ? Discuss the essentials of an ideal average.

- (b) The following is the distribution of marks obtained by 254 students of T. D. C. II year commerce in statistics. Determine Mean, Median and Modal Marks :

Marks below	:	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80
No. of students	:	15	35	60	84	96	127	198	254

- (c) Calculate mean deviation from median and mode from the following distribution :
- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|
| No. of persons | : | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| No. of families | : | 15 | 20 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 4 |
3. (a) When two events said to be independent in the probability sense ? Give examples of dependent and independent events. <http://www.davvonline.com>
 - (b) Explain the terms Skewness, Moments and Kurtosis and throw light on their need of study in Statistics.

- (c) Calculate first four moments about the mean from the following data :
- | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|----|----|---|----|
| Size | : | 2 | 4 | 8 | 10 |
| Frequency | : | 10 | 15 | 8 | 7 |
4. (a) Explain the concept of Regression and point out its importance in business forecasting.
 - (b) Define Binomial distribution. Point out its chief characteristics and uses. Under what conditions does it tend to Poisson distribution ?
 - (c) Out of 320 families with 5 children each, what percentage would be expected to have (i) 2 boys and 3 girls, (ii) atleast one boy ? Assume equal probability for boys and girls.

5. (a) What is meant by Association of Attributes ? How does it differ from correlation ?
- (b) Obtain the rank correlation coefficient between the variables x and y from the following pairs of observed values :

x	:	50	55	65	50	55	60	50	65	70	75
y	:	110	110	115	125	140	115	130	120	115	160

- (c) The two regression lines obtained in a correlation analysis of 60 observations are :

$$5x = 6y + 24 \text{ and } 1000y = 768x - 3708.$$

What is the correlation coefficient and what is its probable error ? Show that the ratio of the coefficient of variability of x to that of y is 5/24. What is the ratio of variances of x and y ?